

Progress of SPIRAL2 project

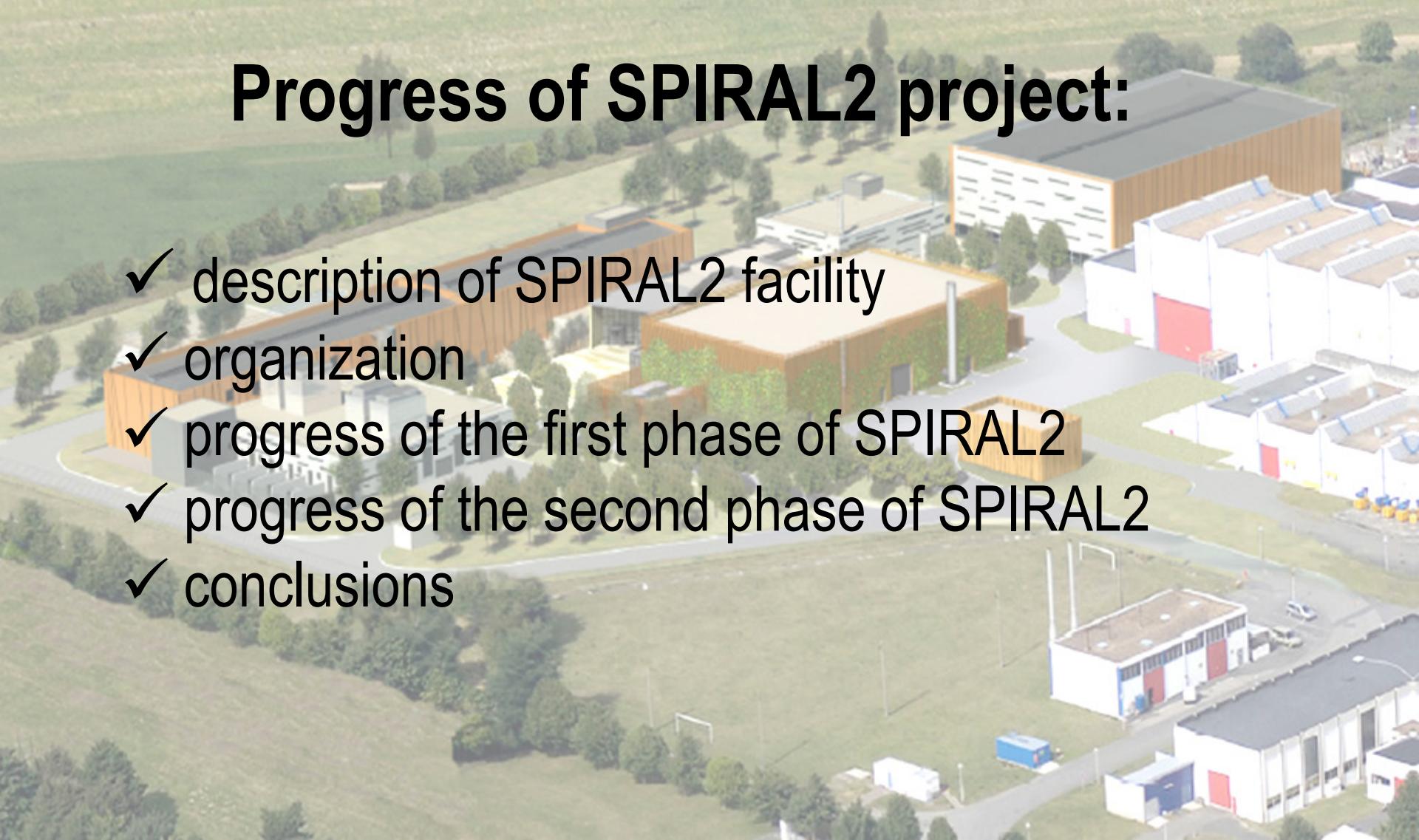
IPAC 2011

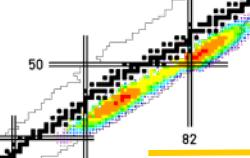
San Sebastian, 5-9 September 2011



Progress of SPIRAL2 project:

- ✓ description of SPIRAL2 facility
- ✓ organization
- ✓ progress of the first phase of SPIRAL2
- ✓ progress of the second phase of SPIRAL2
- ✓ conclusions





The SPIRAL2 facility

SPIRAL2 is one of the ESFRI list projects (45 most important EU research infrastructure projects)



LINAC:
33MeV p
40 MeV d
14.5 AMeV HI

A/q=6 Injector option

A/q=2 source
p, d, $^{3,4}\text{He}$ 5mA

A/q=3 HI source
Up to 1mA

RIB Production Cave
Up to 10^{14} fiss./sec.

**Neutrons
For Science**

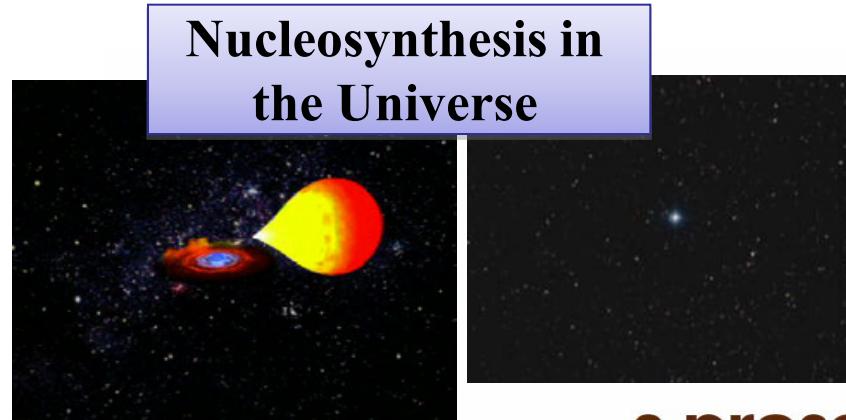
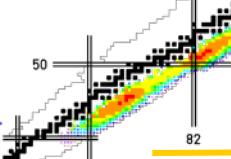
S3 separator-
spectrometer

**DESIR Facility
low energy RIB**

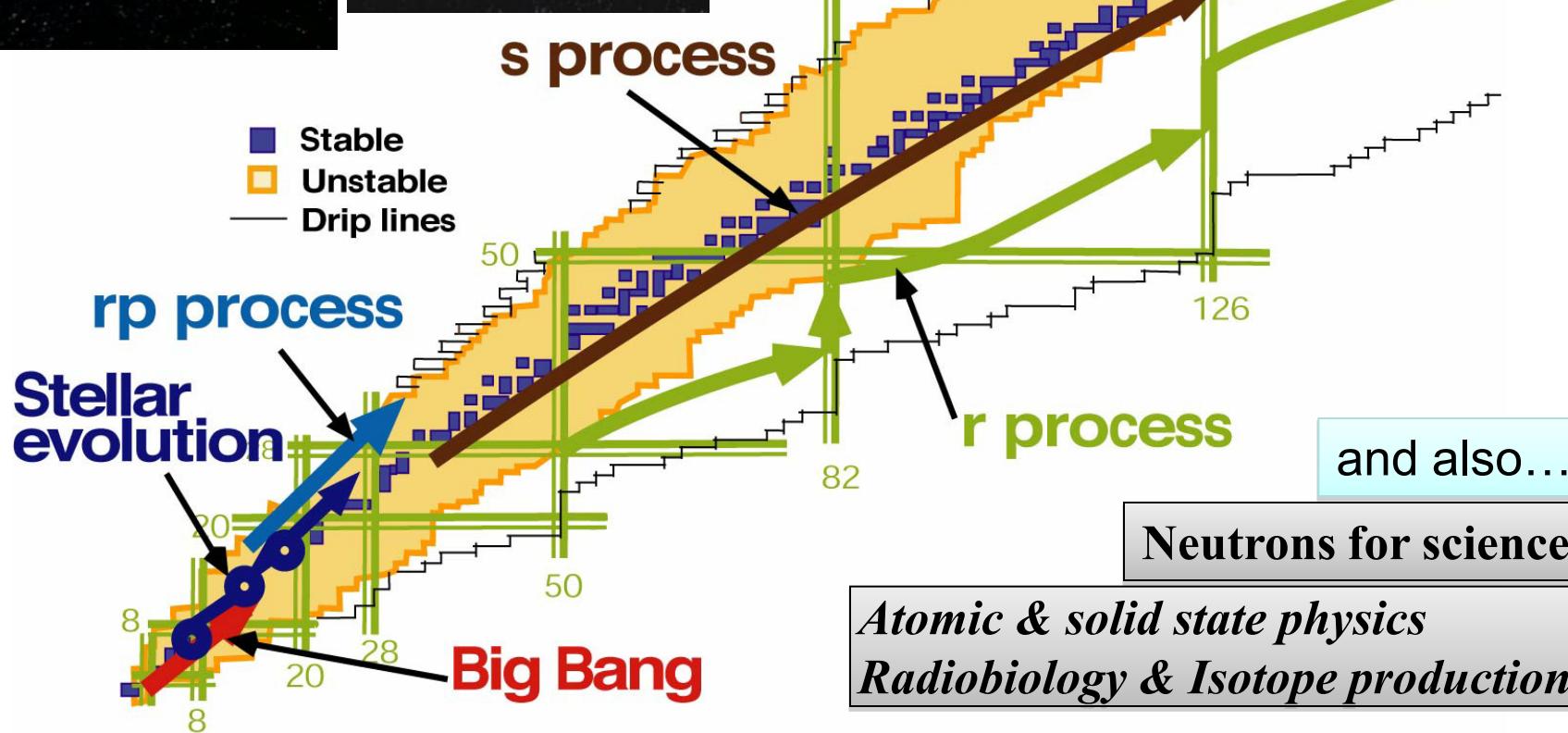
**Existing GANIL
facility**

HRS+RFQ Cooler

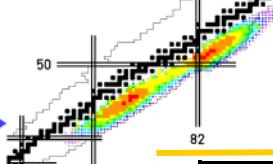
CIME cyclotron RIB at 1-20 AMeV
(up to 10 AMeV for fiss.fragments)



Heavy and Super Heavy Elements



Neutrons for science
*Atomic & solid state physics
 Radiobiology & Isotope production*



SPIRAL2 project organization

Decision level

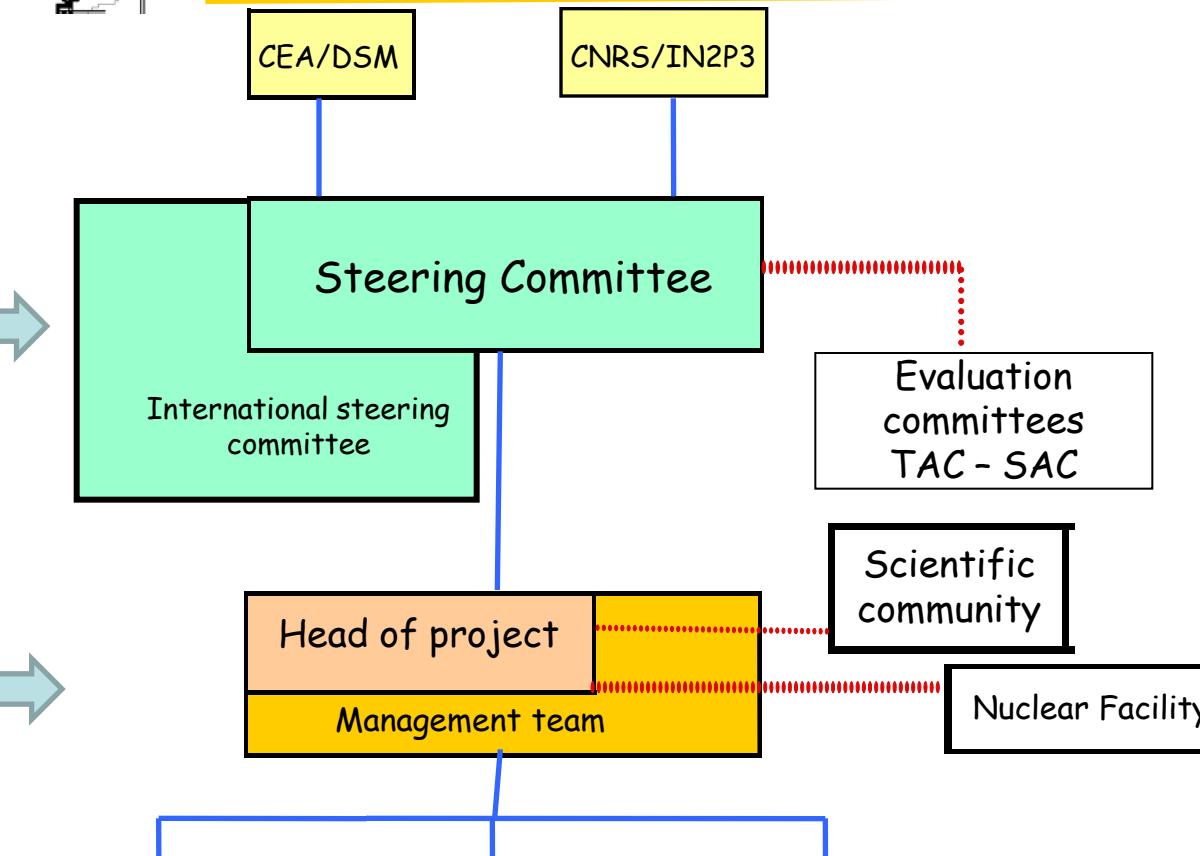
Strategic management

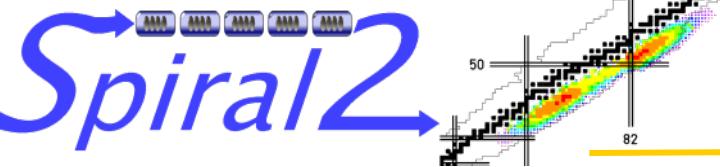
Operational management

Systems

Laboratories

Autres





partner laboratories for SPIRAL2 construction



IN2P3

R&D and Construction

CEN Bordeaux-Gradignan (**CENBG**)

Centre de Spectro. Nucléaire et Spectro. de Masse Orsay (**CSNSM**)

Institut de Physique Nucléaire Orsay (**IPNO**)

Institut de Physique Nucléaire Lyon (**IPNL**)

Institut Pluridisciplinaire Hubert Curien Strasbourg (**IPHC**)

Laboratoire Accélérateur Linéaire Orsay (LAL) (**LPC**)

Laboratoire de Physique Nucléaire et de Htes Energies Paris (**LPNHE**)

Laboratoire de Physique Subatom. et de Cosmol. Grenoble (**LPSC**)

cea

R&D

Construction

DSM **IRFU/SPhN**

IRFU/SACM

DSM

IRFU/SIS

DSM

IRFU/SENAC

DSM – Saclay

Expertise

DAM DPTA

DASE et DP2I

DEN

Expertise

DPSN

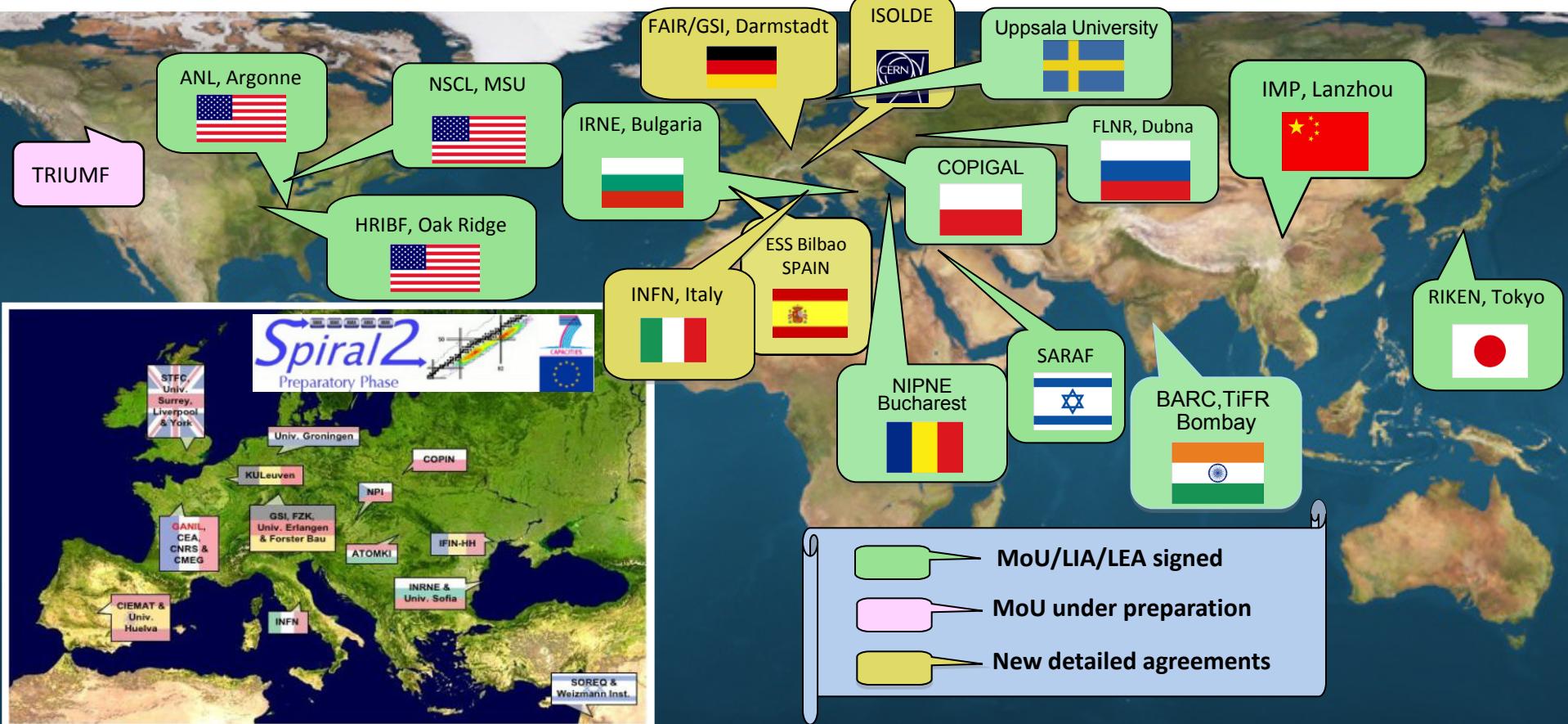
Expertise



International
collaborations



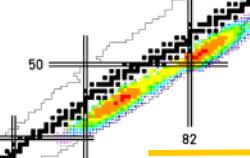
International Collaborations



16 signed (LEA*, LIA**, MoU***) agreements
 MoU with Bilbao (RIB production module,...)
 signed in March

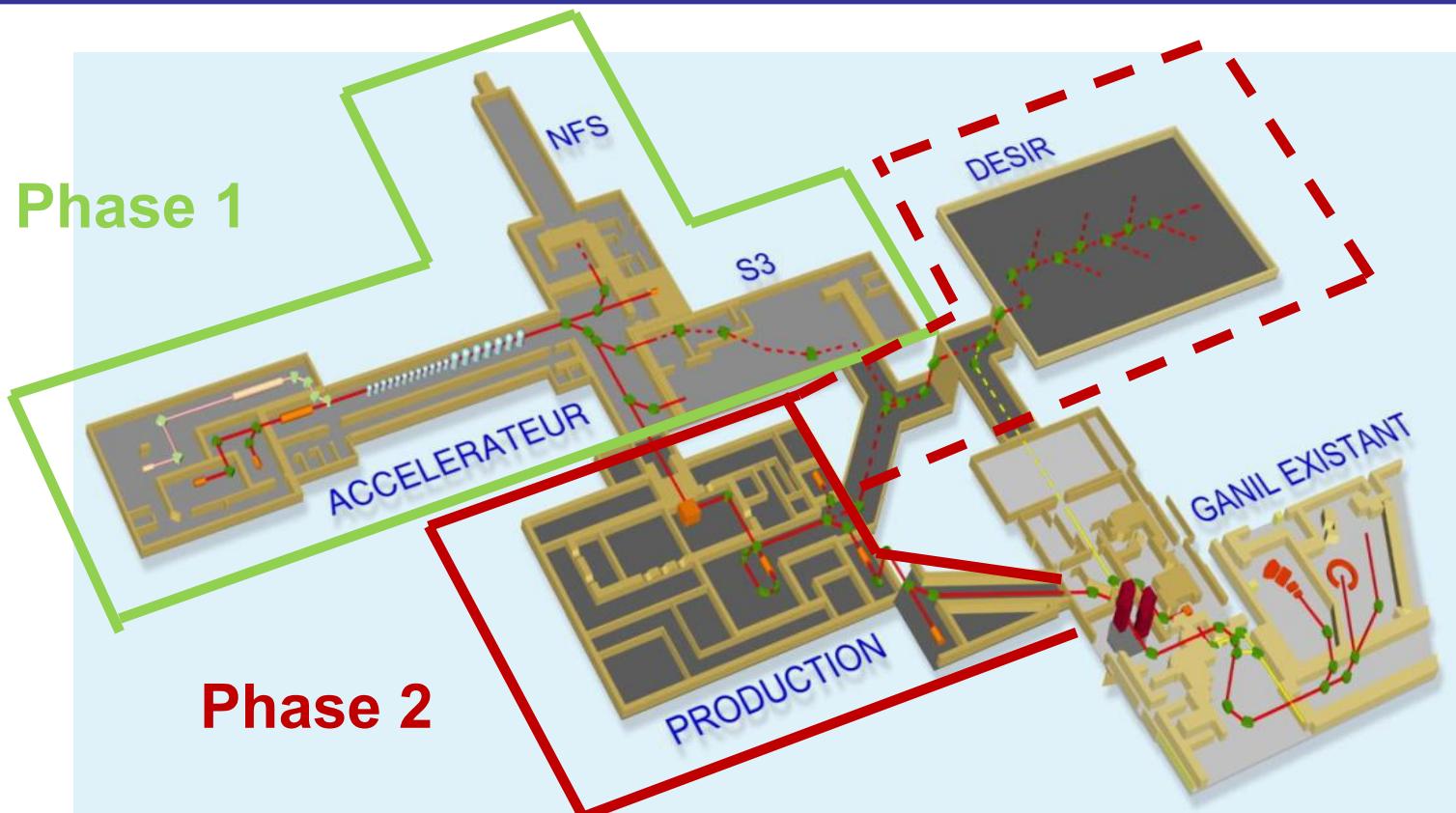
2 agreements under preparation:
 • MoU with GSI/FAIR (baseline project)
 • LIA/MoU with TRIUMF (laser sources)

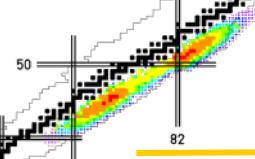
15-19/11/10 LEA Workshop with SPES
 13/12/10 MoU with Sweden
 5-8/01/11 LIA Symposium RIKEN
 14-15/03/11 Workshop with FLNR Dubna
 31/03/11 Workshop with ESS Bilbao



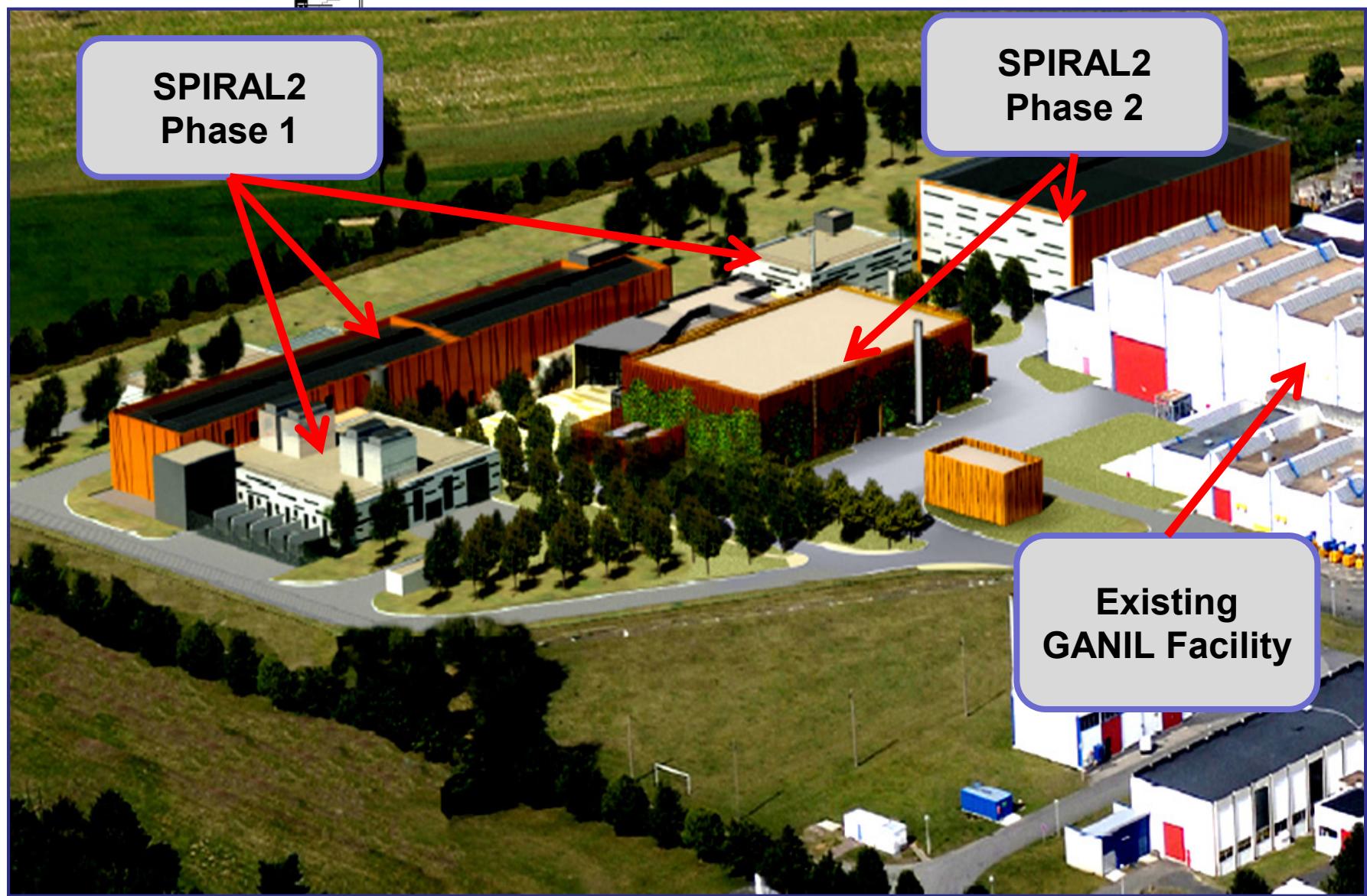
End of 2007: 2 phases construction strategy with its licensing procedure and associated schedule presented to the National Safety Authority (ASN)

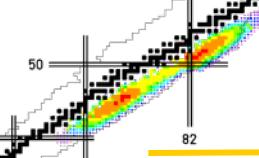
Beginning of 2008: strategy validated by ASN => one public enquiry, one DAM report and one decree for the two phases.





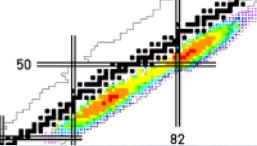
Construction of SPIRAL2 in 2 phases





Site before its preparation in November of last year

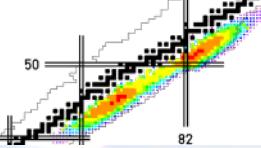




status of buildings construction

The hole for the buildings

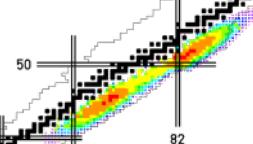




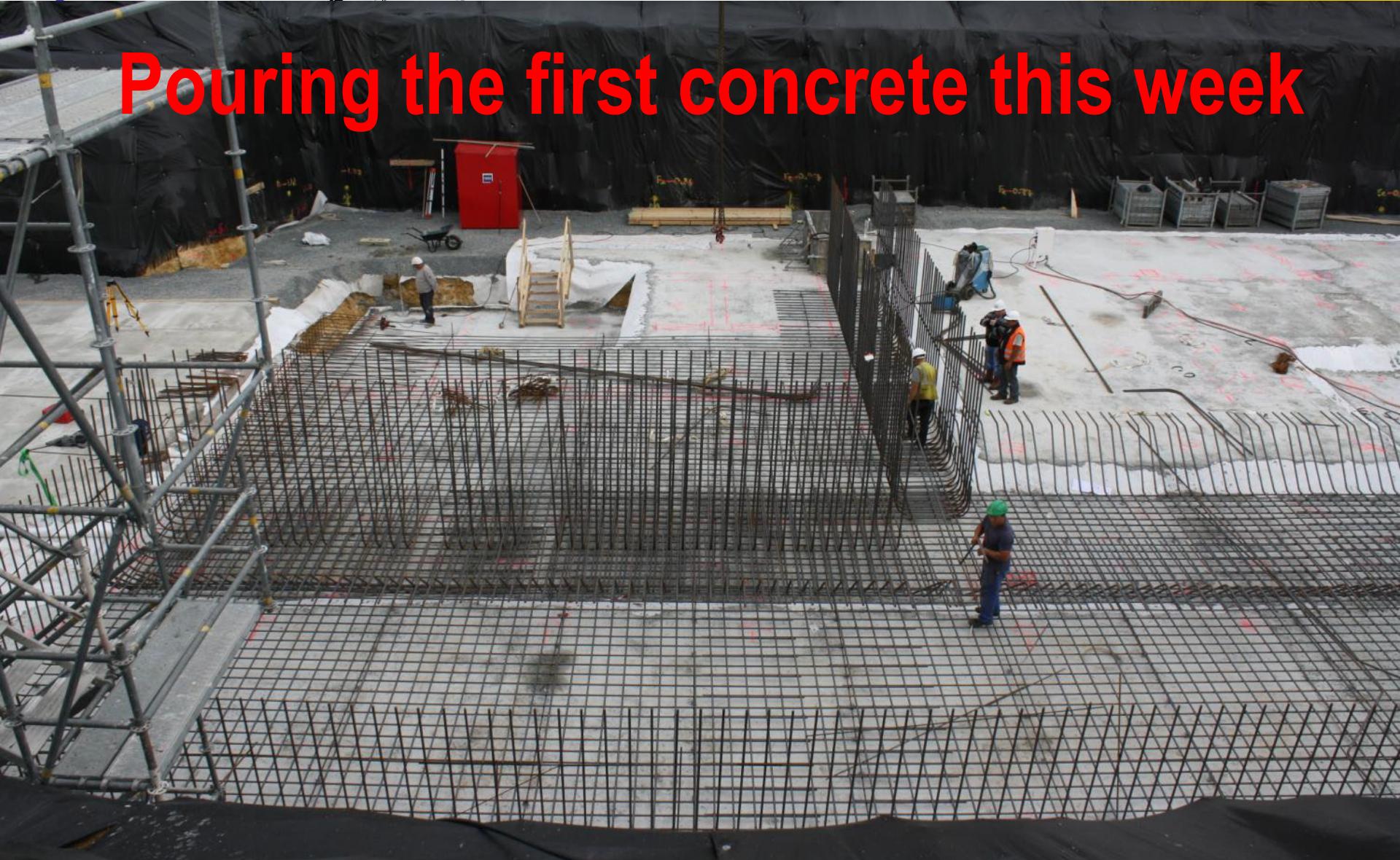
The crane

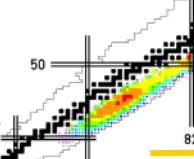


GANIL - Engenierand 3 M.



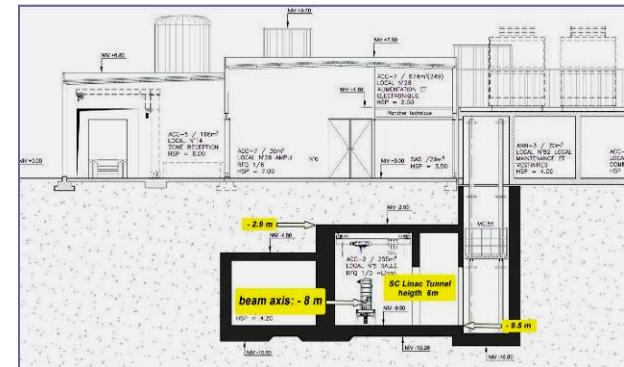
Pouring the first concrete this week



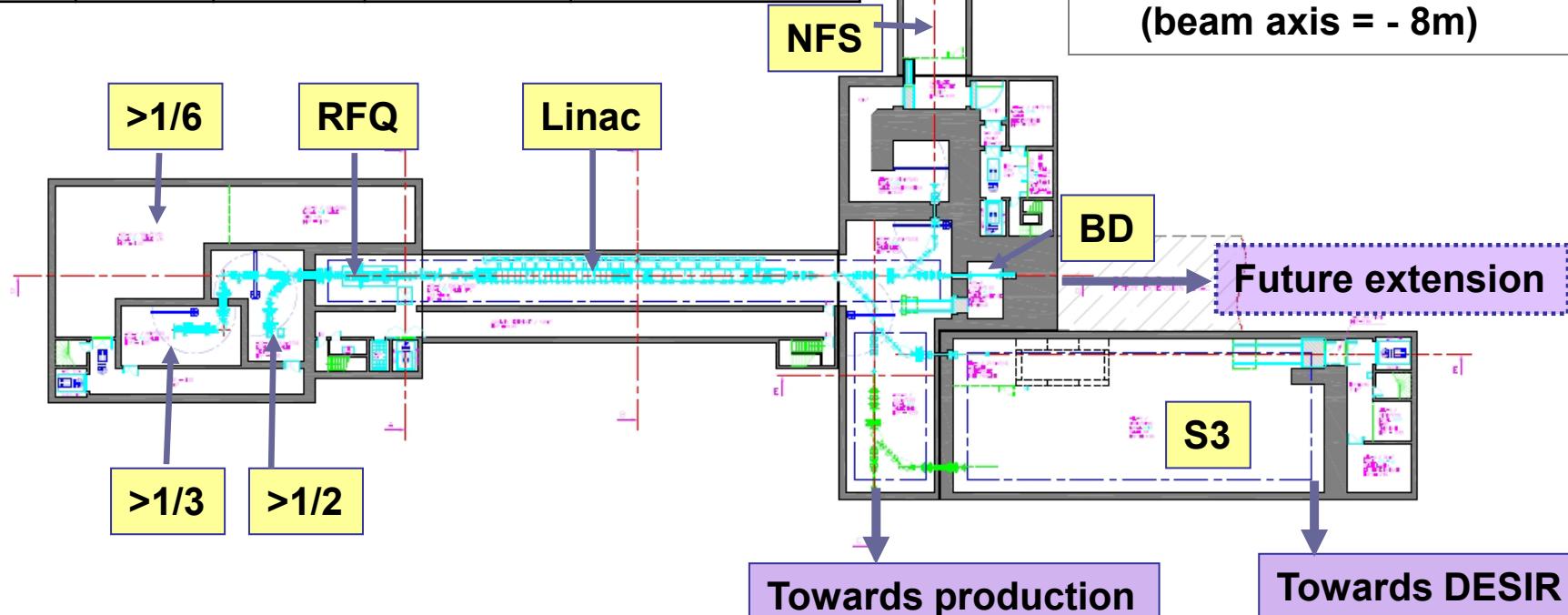


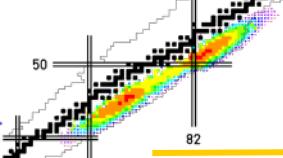
SPIRAL2 Phase 1: Driver Beam Characteristics

	Q/A	I (mA)	Energy (Mev/u)	CW max beam Power (KW)
Protons	1/1	5	2 - 33	165
Deuterons	1/2	5	2 - 20	200
Ions	1/3	1	2 - 14.5	45
<i>Ions (option)</i>	<i>1/6</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>2 - 8</i>	<i>48</i>

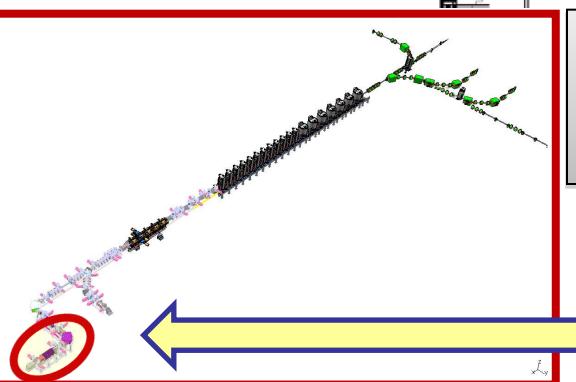


Machine underground
(beam axis = - 8m)



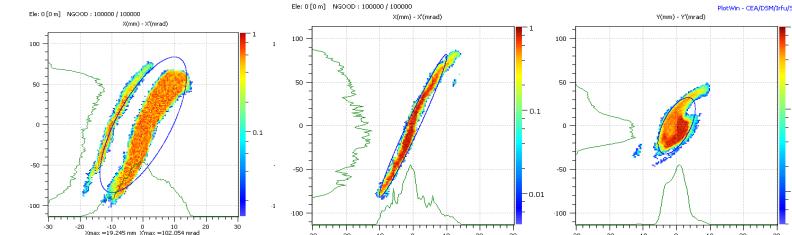
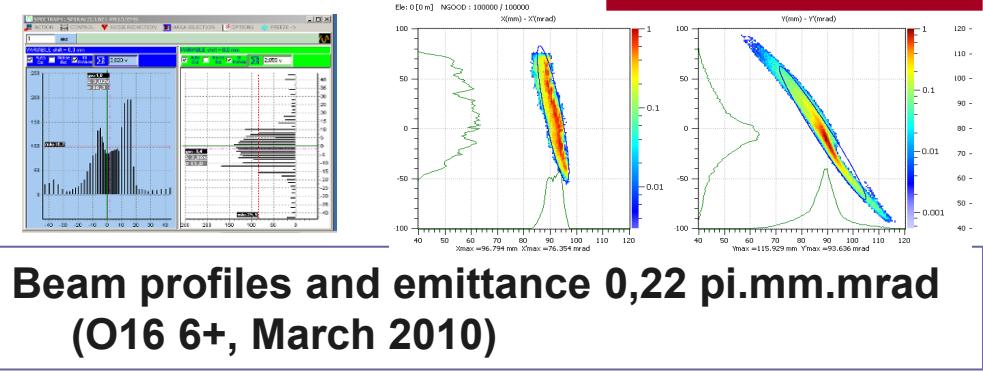


PhoenixV2 + LEBT1



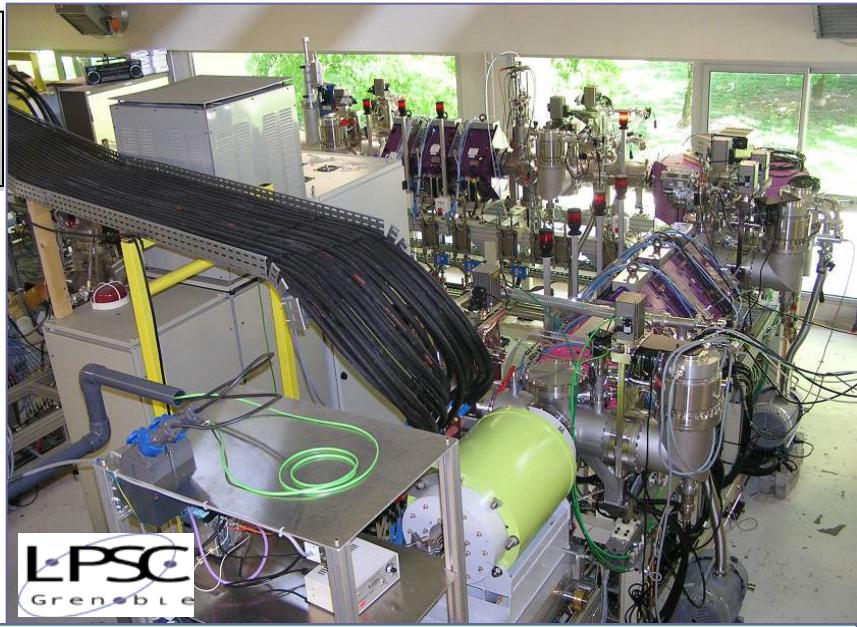
A/q=3 HI source
up to 1mA
with its associated LEBT

Irfu Saclay
LPSC Grenoble
IPHC Strasbourg
Ganil



Xe132 25+
O16 3+

Xe132 25+
Separation using slits

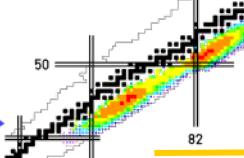


Technical & beam tests 2010/2011 :

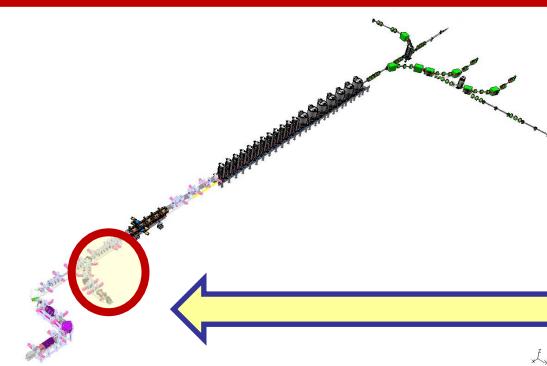
- PLCs, C/C (Epics) , Vacuum...
- Faraday cups, profilers
- Emittance-meters, slits
- **Metallic beams developments: 25 μ A Ca40 13+ obtained (600 Watt HF power, 35 kV)**

Last beam tests (September 2011) :

- **Oxygen beam obtained at 60 kV**

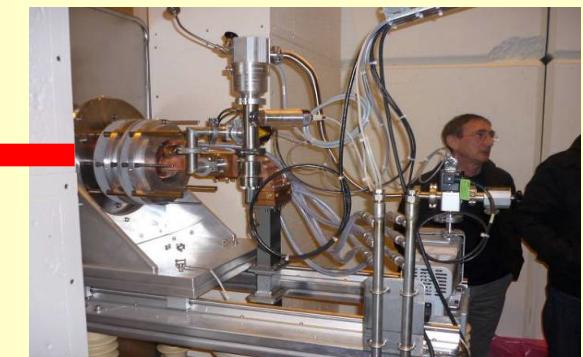


Deuteron/proton Source + LEBT2 +LEBTC



Deuteron and proton source with its associated LEBT

Irfu Saclay
LPSC Grenoble
IPHC Strasbourg
INFN-LNS
Ganil

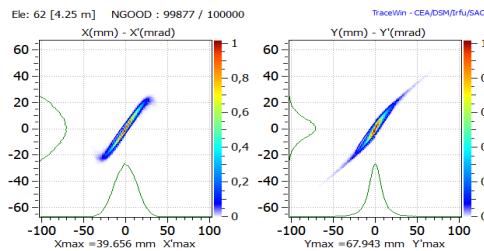


Deuteron 2.45 GHz ECR source tested successfully in March 2010 (Protons)

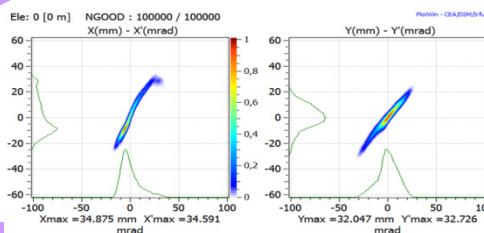


First beam observed after LEBT2 Bending magnet in October 2010

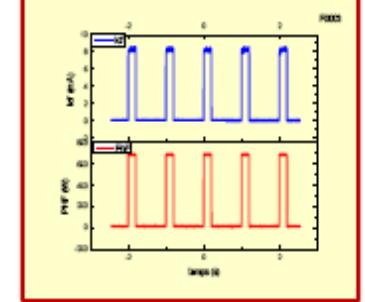
Deuteron beam



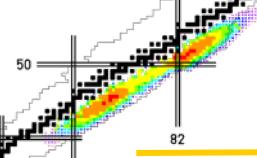
Simulation (Tracewin)



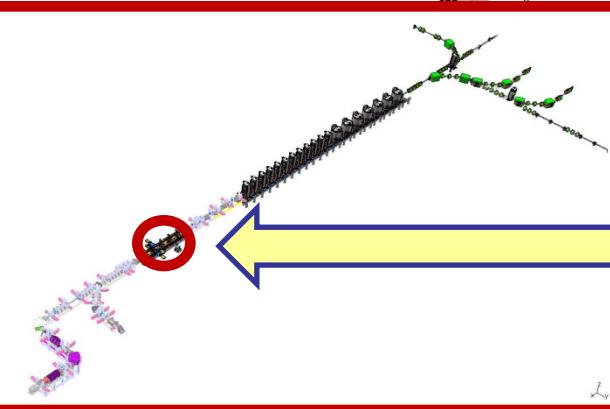
Experiment (Oct 2010)



Eric Petit

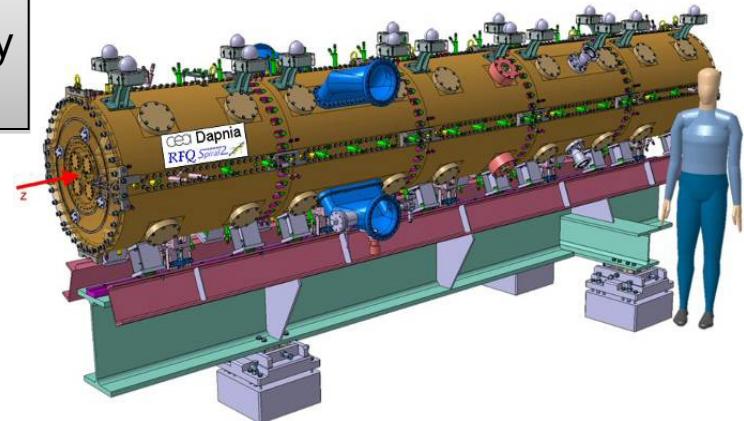


Status of RFQ



4 vanes- 5m long
conducting copper cavity

Irfu Saclay



3D measurements promising but several non conformities imply delay and force us to reconsider the tolerance objectives.

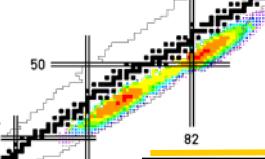
We hope completely assembled T5 before end of march 2012.

4 other segments (T1-T4) should be delivered in june 2012.

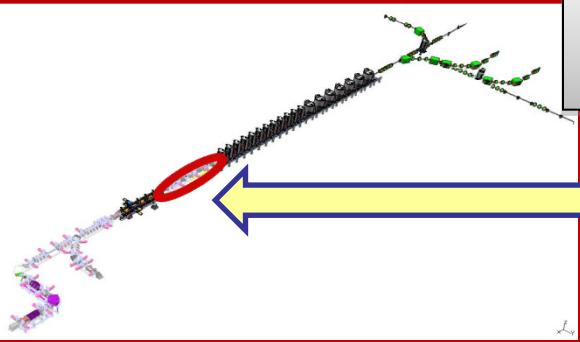
T5 segment - 3D measurements



T4 segment
machining

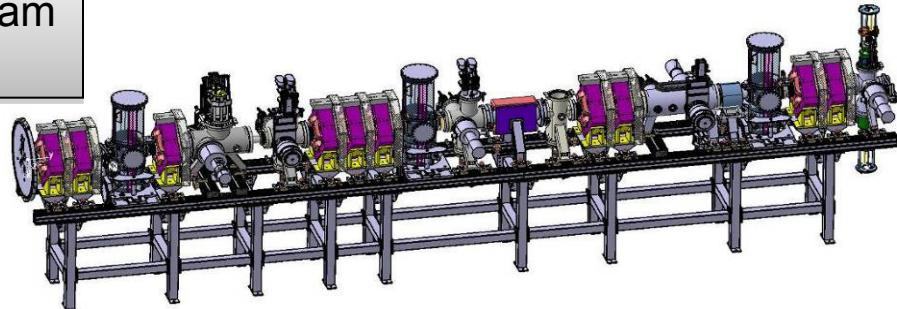


Status of LME line

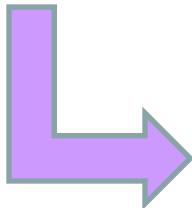


Line to match the beam
for the LINAC

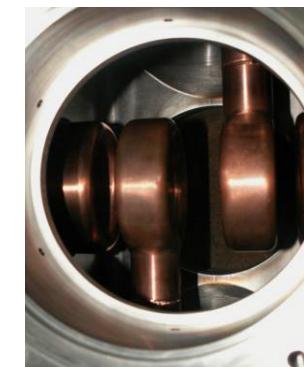
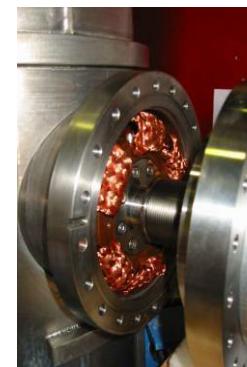
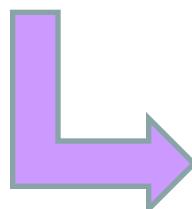
Ganil
IPHC Strasbourg
Irfu Saclay



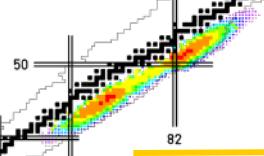
All ten quadrupoles are built
Magnetic measurements OK



1st buncher power tests over in: June 2011
specifications OK(120kV CW and 180kV pulsed)
bunchers 2 & 3 delivered end of 2012



Call for tender of mechanics for supports and
vacuum pipes ready to be launched end of this year



Status of LINAC $\beta_0=0.07$ cavities

12 x $\beta_0=0.07$ supraconductive cavities

Irfu Saclay
LPSC Grenoble
IPN Orsay
LAL Orsay

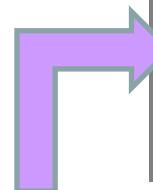
NIPNE Bucarest
LPNHE Paris
BARC India
Ganil



Supports for Cryomodules and Warm Sections under manufacturing

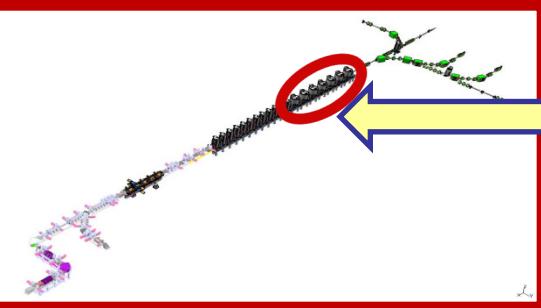


Quadrupoles under fabrication.
The first ones measured



The first $\beta_0=0.07$ cryomodule is under tests. We face pollution difficulties.

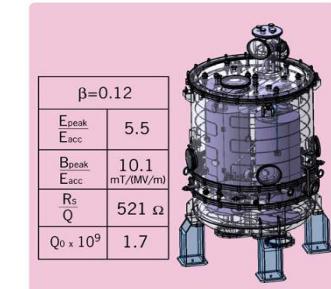
Status of LINAC $\beta_0=0.12$ cavities



14 x $\beta_0=0.12$ supraconductive cavities

Irfu
LPSC Grenoble
IPN Orsay
LAL Orsay

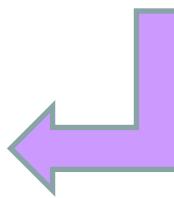
NIPNE Bucarest
LPNHE Paris
BARC India
Ganil



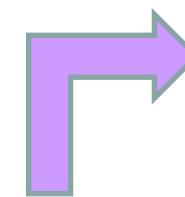
IPNO/Orsay



All the couplers received and are being commissionned.

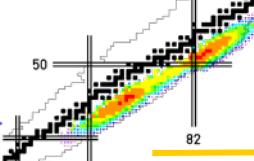


Solid-state amplifiers used to power the linac cavities are being manufactured



Qualifying cryomodule, for $\beta_0=0.12$ cavities, met the specifications but pollution difficulties (dust) with production cryomodules.

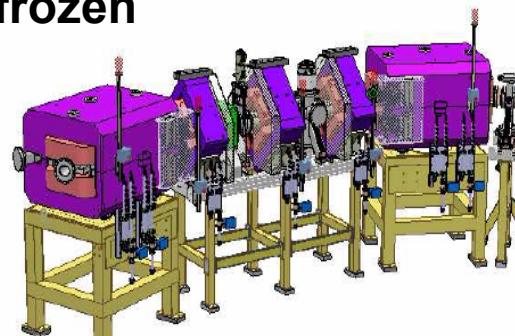
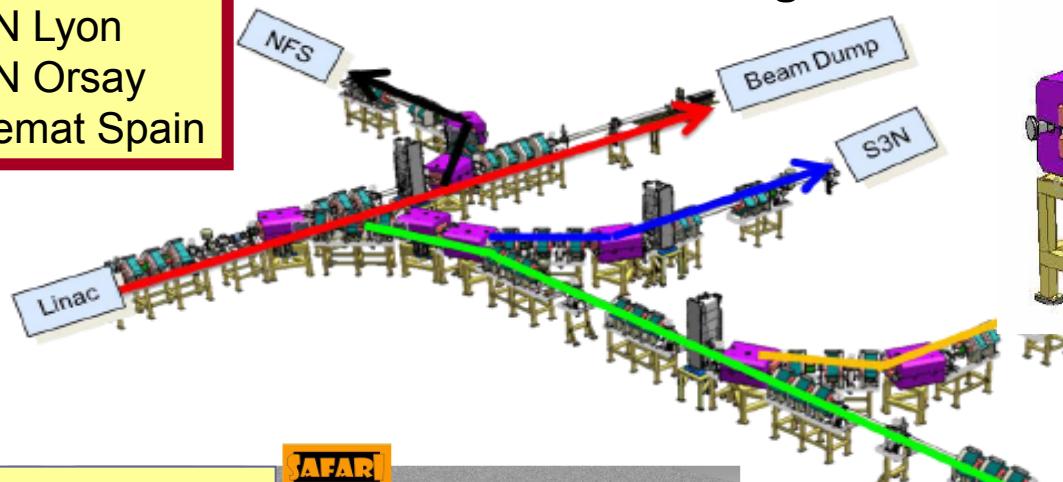




Status of HEBT line

Ganil
IPN Lyon
IPN Orsay
Ciemat Spain

HEBT design is now frozen



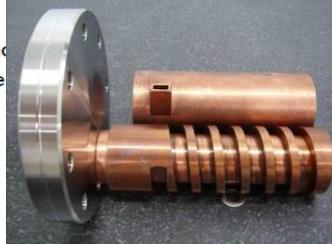
Support and vacuum pipes
are now much detailed and
ready for construction

Beam Dump

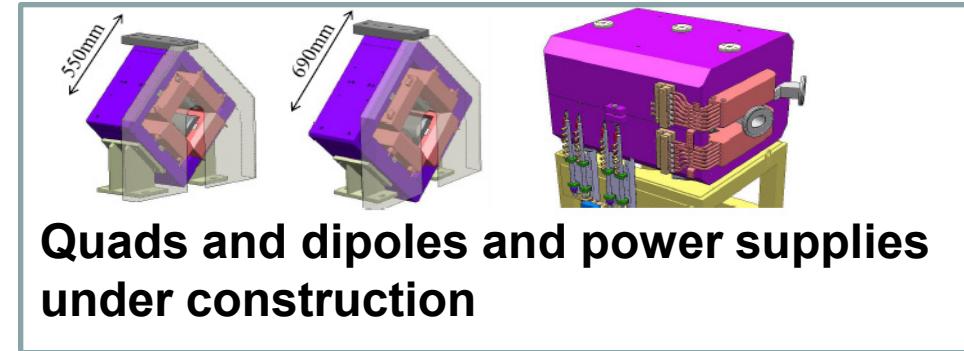
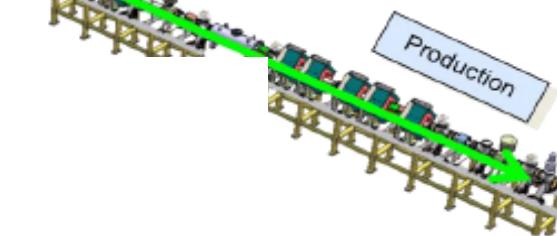
SAFARI

eau Adapté aux Rayons Intenses

Statut & Avancé
Emilie Schible



Construction will be launched
end of 2011



Quads and dipoles and power supplies
under construction

2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
T1	T2	T3	T4	T1	T2	T3	T4	T1	T2

Bâtiment Production et salles expériences associées

Competition and MOe choice-

★ November 2009

Choice of company for building study

Preliminary design of buildings (APS)

Submission of buildings permit

Detailed design of buildings (APD)

Submission of preliminary safety report

July 2010

Obtaining of buildings permit

Analysis of buildings WP quotations

Signing of buildings WP contracts



Site preparation - Buildings construction



Receipt of first underground caves for lines installation



Receipt of production cave for process installation



Equipments installation



Tests and operation



2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
T1	T2	T3	T4	T1	T2	T3	T4	T1	T2

Bâtiment Production et salles expériences associées

Competition and MOe choice-

★ November 2009

Choice of company for building study

Preliminary design of buildings (APS)



Submission of buildings permit

c

Detailed design of buildings (APD)

Submission of preliminary safety report

July 2010



c

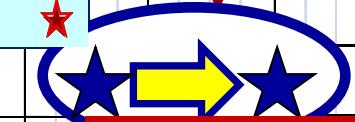
Obtaining of buildings permit

c

Budget aspects

Analysis of buildings WP quotations

Signing of buildings WP contracts



Site preparation - Buildings construction

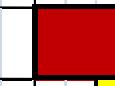
Receipt of first underground caves for lines installation

★

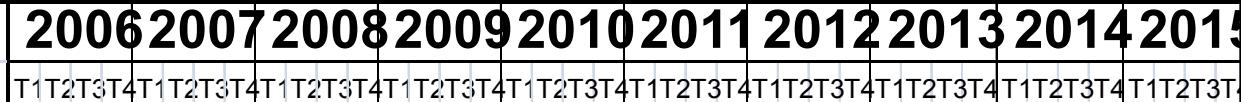
Receipt of production cave for process installation

★

Equipments installation



Tests and operation



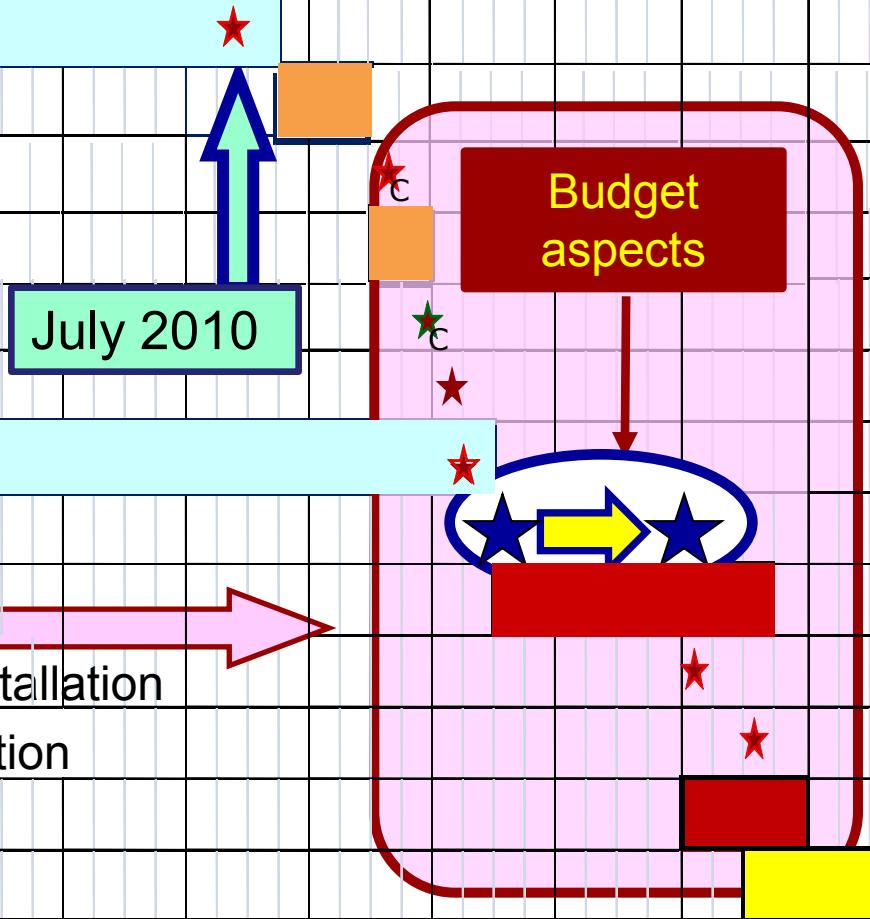
Bâtiment Production et salles expériences associées

Competition and MOe choice-

 November 2009

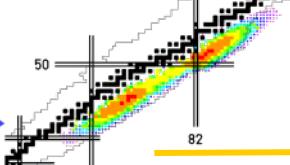
Choice of company for building study

Preliminary design of buildings (APS)
Submission of buildings permit
Detailed design of buildings (APD)
Submission of preliminary safety report
Obtaining of buildings permit



Analysis of buildings WP quotations

Signing of buildings WP contracts	
Site preparation - B	New planning to built
Receipt of first under	stalla
Receipt of production cave for process installation	
Equipments installation	
Tests and operation	

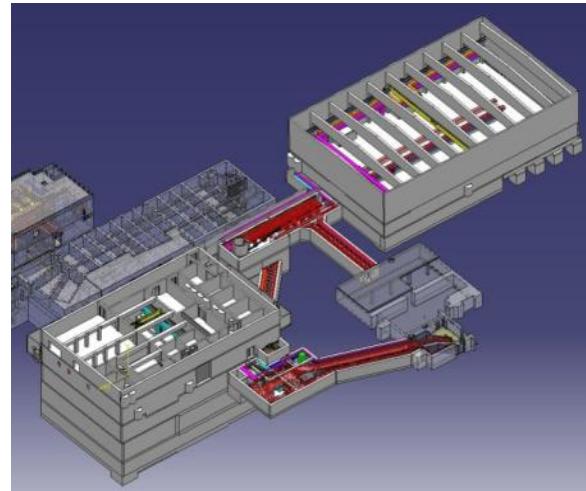


SPIRAL2 Phase 2 buildings

Contract is signed with the company
in charge of building studies



Beginning of the
preliminary design



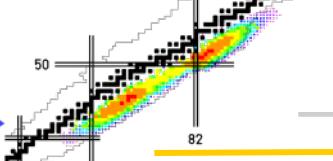
end of the preliminary
design

December
2011

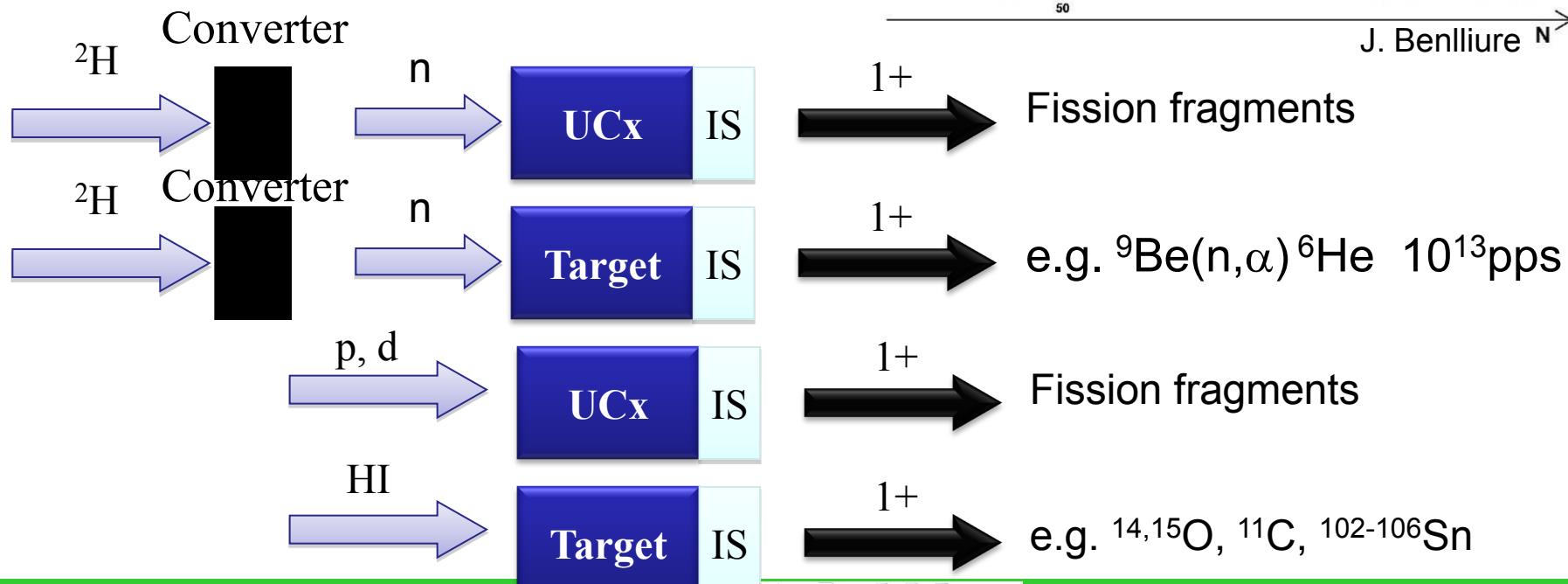
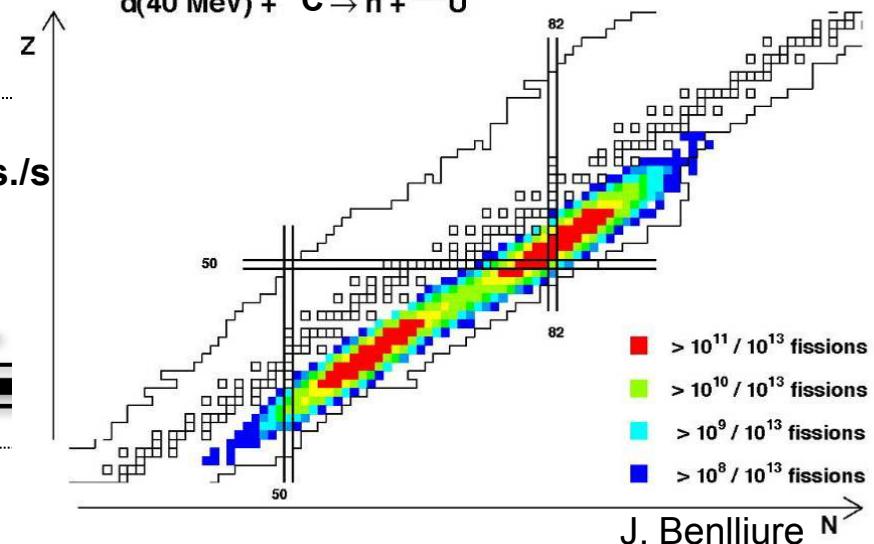
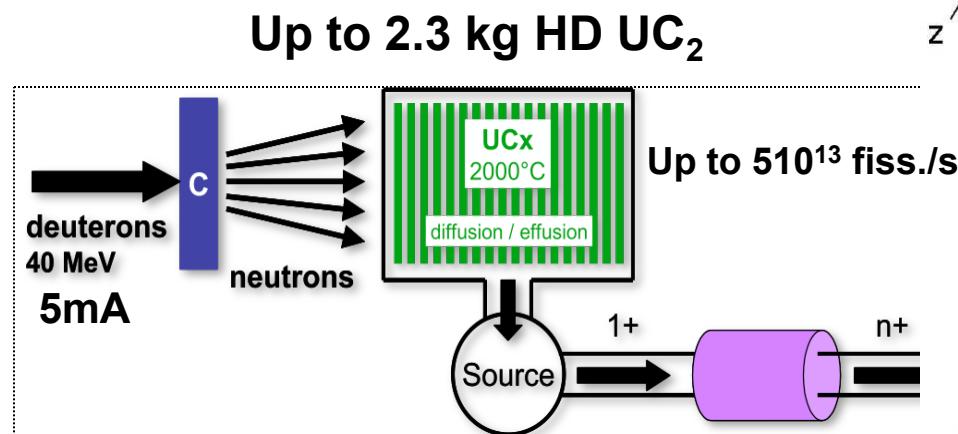
March
2011

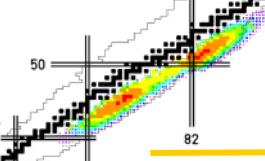
September
2011

We are currently analyzing the issue of preliminary design of the buildings before starting their detailed studies.



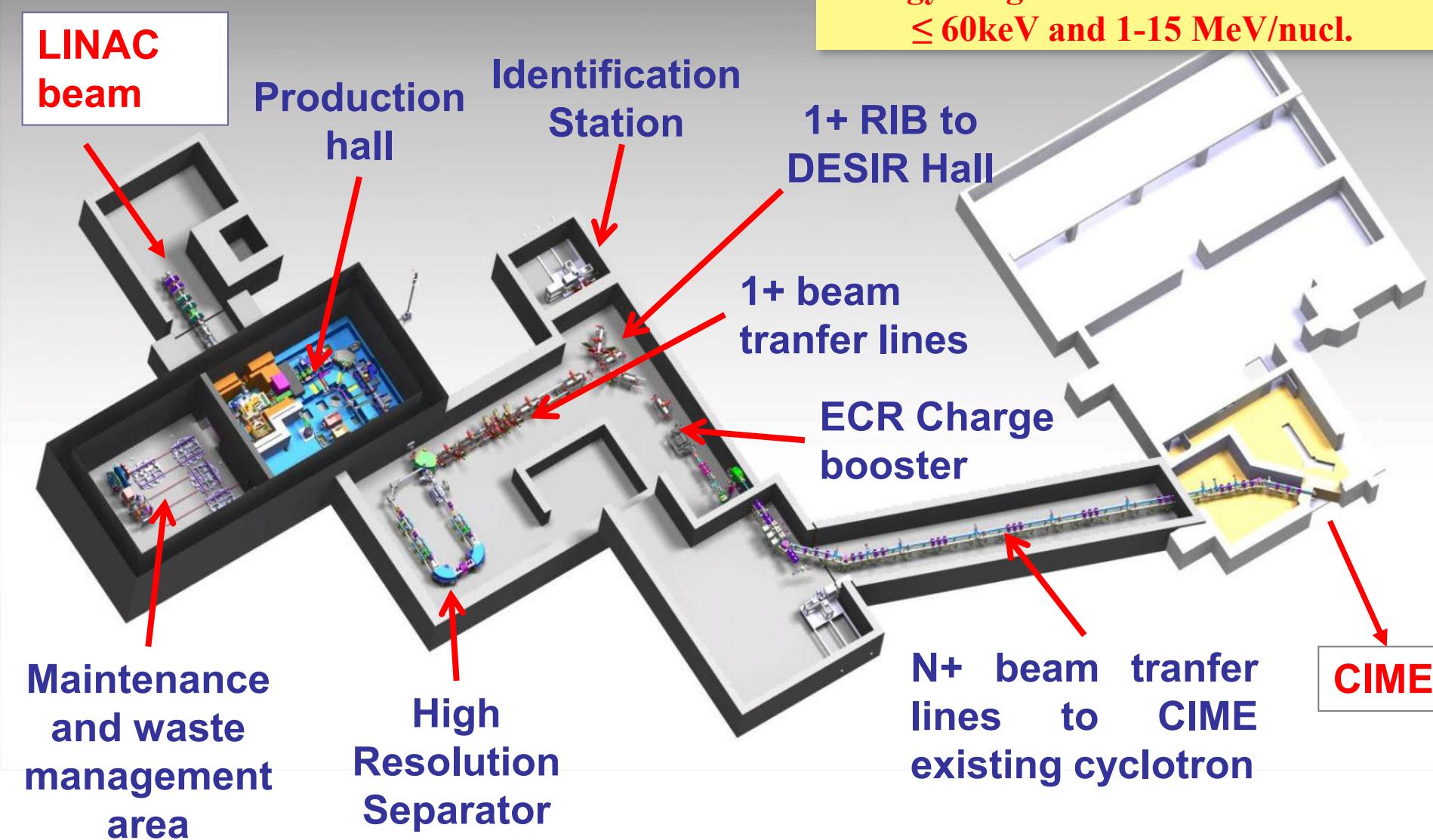
Layout of ISOL Rare Isotope Beams

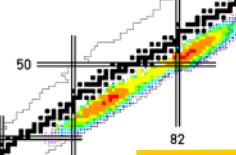




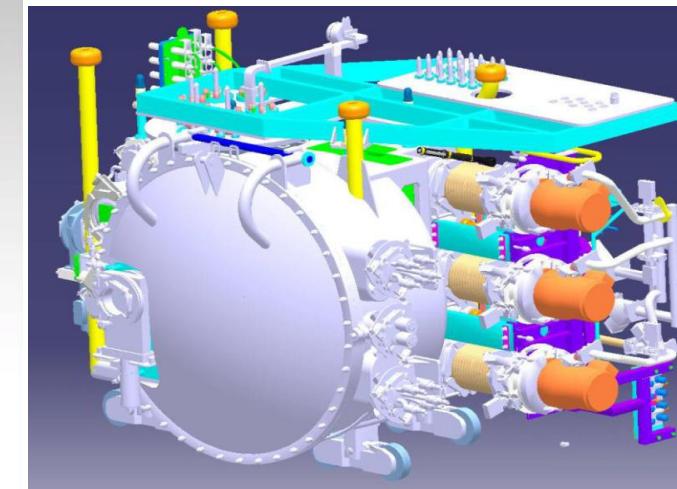
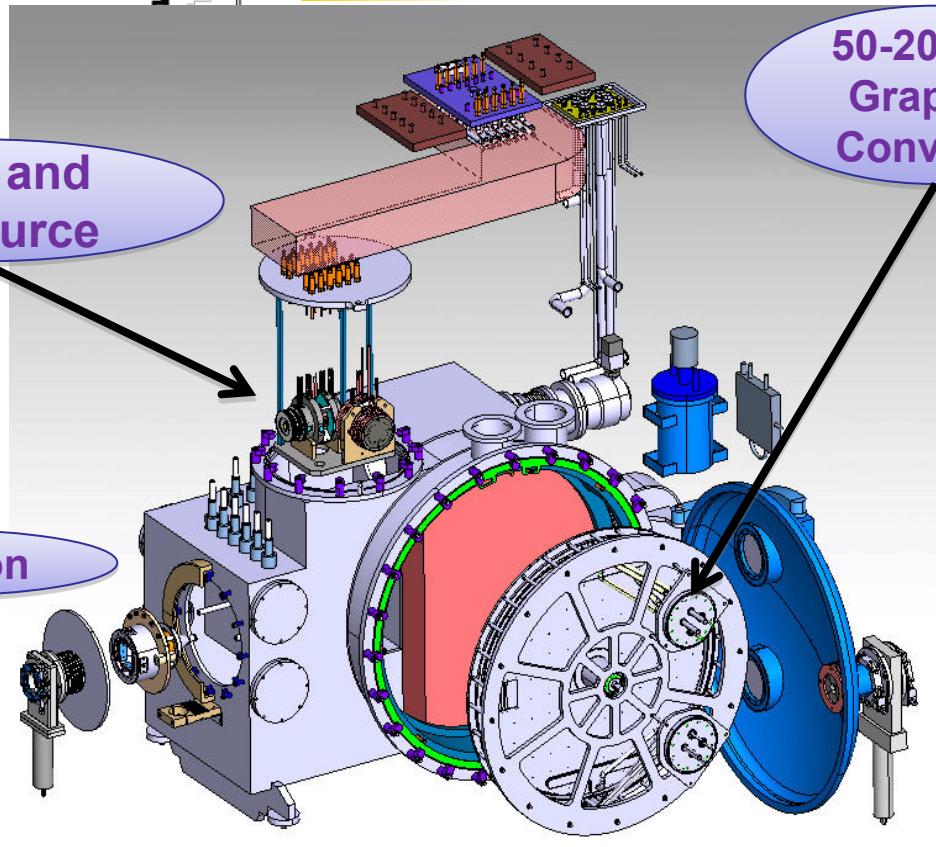
RIB Production and Transport

Energy range of SPIRAL2 ISOL RIB :
 $\leq 60\text{keV}$ and $1\text{-}15\text{ MeV/nucl.}$





RIB Production Module



The detailed study of the TIS production module is completed .

The production module is a totally remote-operated system taking into account radiological environment, safety and contamination handling rules.

The construction of a prototype of the production module could begin in the fourth quarter of 2012.

Melting point

H

Li Be

Na Mg

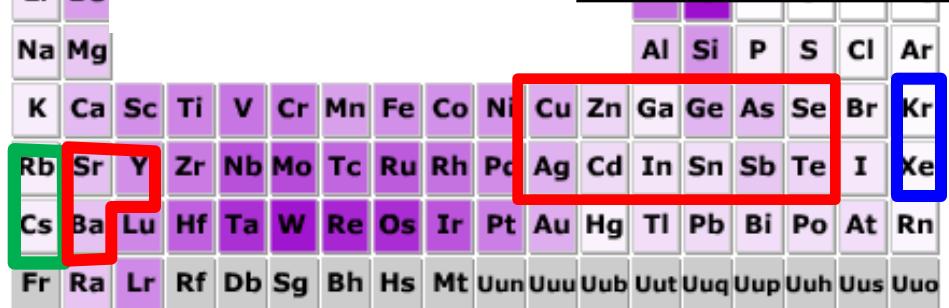
K Ca

Rb Sr

Cs Ba

~70 < M < ~150

**Laser / Febiad
Surface ionisation
Monobob ECR**



Scatter plot Shaded table Ball chart

Thermometer

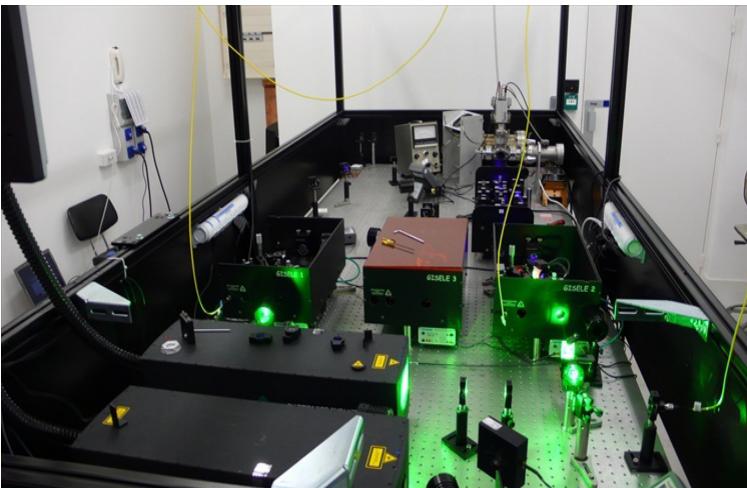
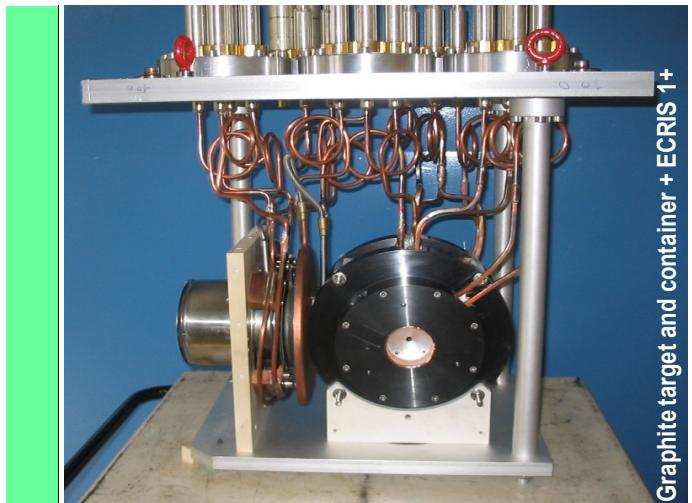
Bar chart

©WebElements Ltd

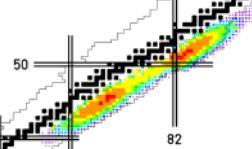
10 of 10

10 of 10

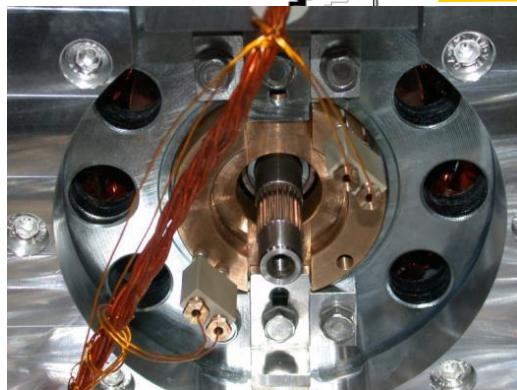
- prototype of ECR tested (80% efficiency),
- Laser Ion source has to be developped, only the laser source is tested,
- FEBIAD Source under development,
- Surface Ionization Source under development,



**Ga+ produced with GISELE
laser system, in collaboration
Mainz University**



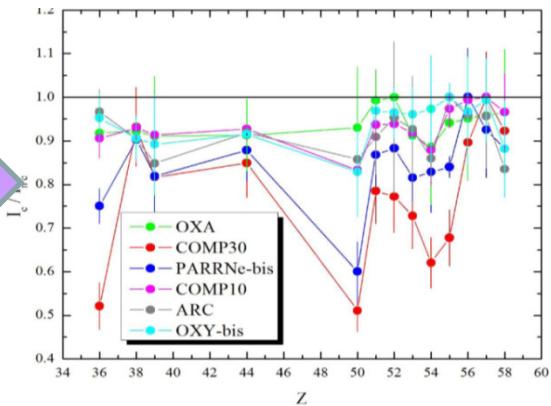
Converter and targets



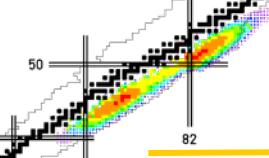
The first complete prototype of the 50kW size converter is under construction at INFN-LNL. The individual parts (graphite evaporation rate, ball bearings, cooling system and the mechanical rotation) has already been tested

Ucx target:

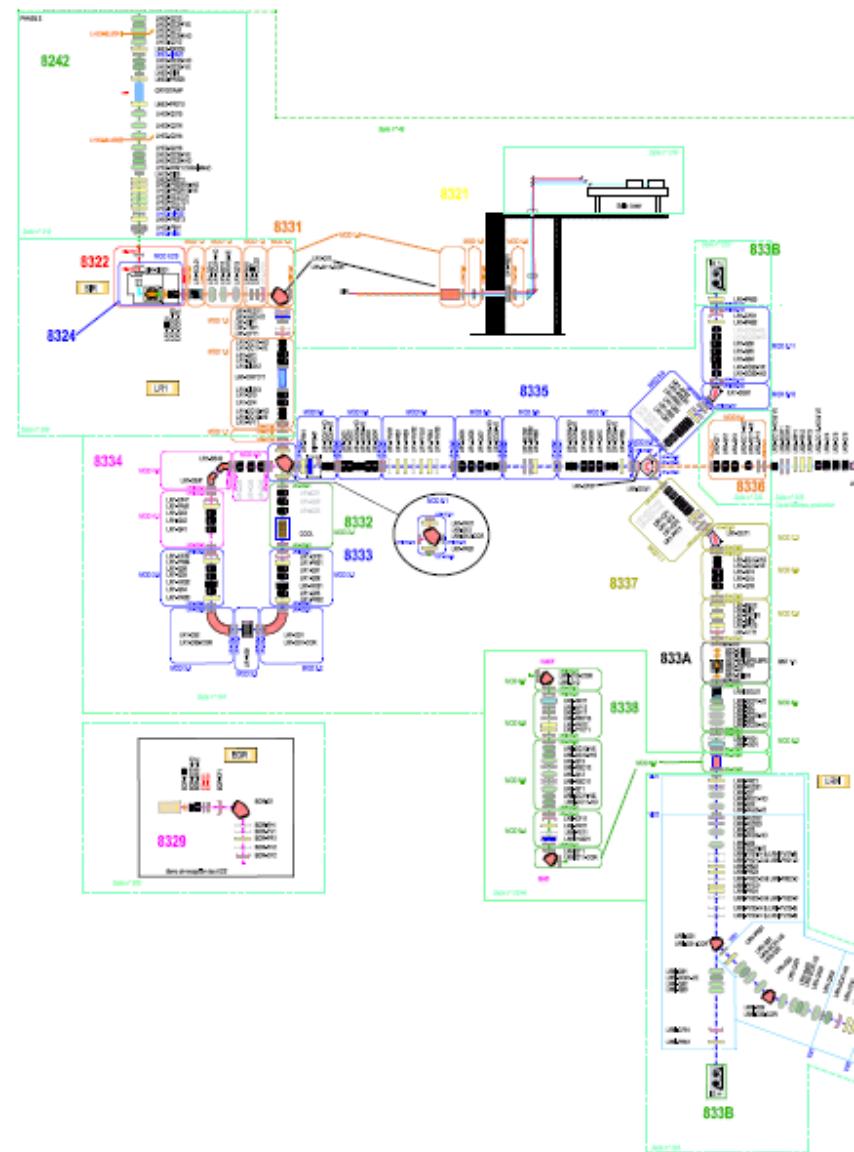
different structure and density have been irradiated at IPNO to find an optimum target for the production. A new target laboratory dedicated to the Ucx development is under construction



Graphite oven manufactured to reach 2000°C temperature for Ucx target Temperature tests in October 2011



RIB transport lines

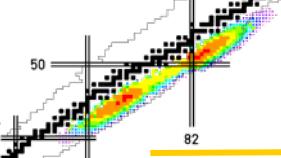


✓ 1+ line :

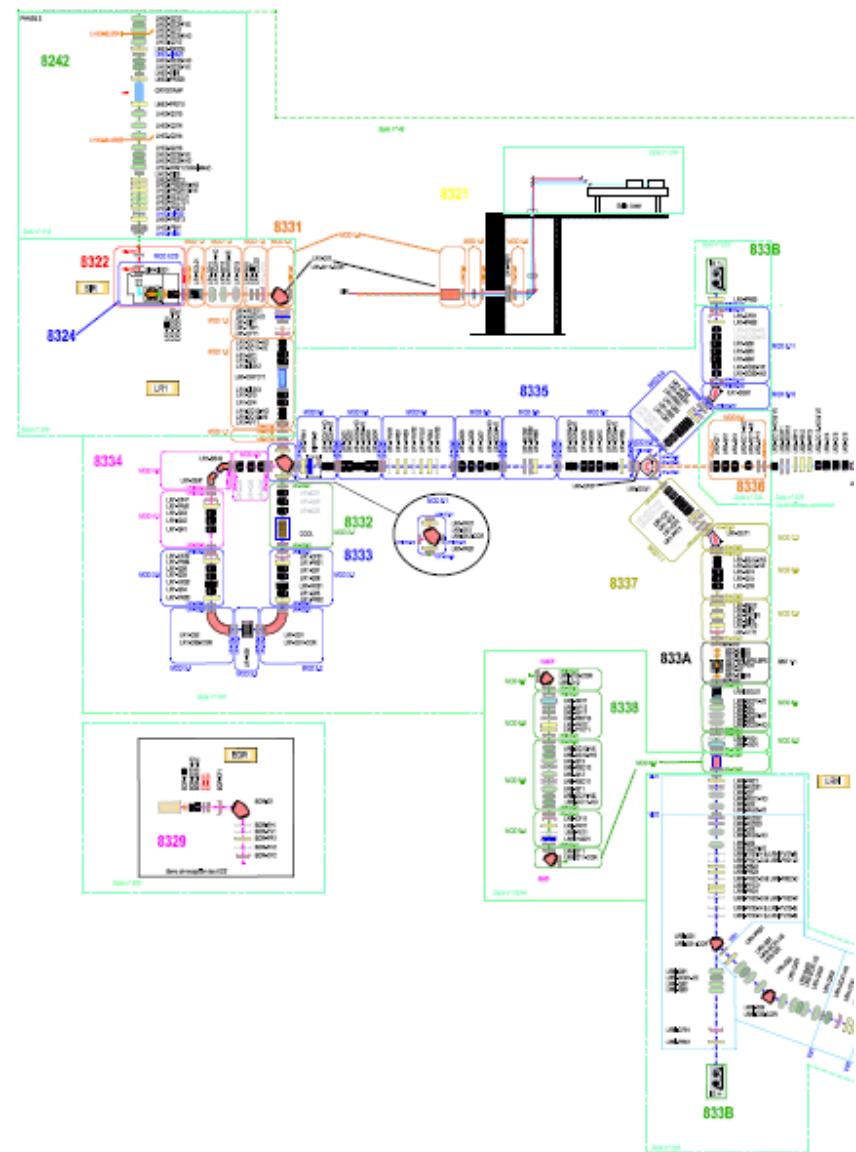
The preliminary design of 1+ line is achieved. The integration studies in the buildings, taking into account the constraints of maintenance, are in progress. The mechanical design of the line is based on the use of independent modules that will be extracted with remotely operated tools from inaccessible places like the production caves.

✓ N+ line towards CIME existing cyclotron:

The preliminary design of the n+ line is complete. The integration and the maintenance of these lines in the buildings have been taken into account. Their detailed study has still to be started.



RIB transport lines



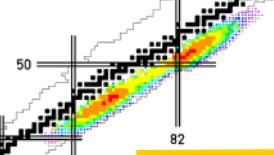
- ✓ Charge booster:
charge breeding has been tested on the LPSC test bench with the MONOBOB ECR 1+ source. The nuclearization of its mechanical design is well advanced.
- ✓ RFQ Cooler :
prototype built and the tests with beam are in progress . The nuclearization of its mechanical design, for maintenance operation in a zone where radioactivity and/or contamination will become important, is under studies.
- ✓ HRS:
beam dynamics is fixed and now the feasibility study of the magnet is underway
- ✓ Identification station ID1+:
the detailed study is over.

Concerning SPIRAL2 phase1:

- Moreless all the equipments are under manufacturing or tests.
- All the tests in laboratories are very important to debug problems before final installation at GANIL.
- Buildings construction has started and the first poured concrete is expected this week.
- The very important task now is to prepare the installation phase of equipments in buildings. This task was initiated and is underway.

Concerning SPIRAL2 Phase2:

- Preliminary studies of sub-systems are completed.
- All detailed studies to be finished by the end of 2012.
- Beginning of construction of equipments and buildings at end of 2013 or beginning of 2014.



Thank you for your attention